

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
Govt Digvijay Autonomous PG College Rajnandgaon, C.G



# GOVT. DIGVIJAY AUTONOMOUS P.G. COLLEGE RAJNANDGAON (C.G.)



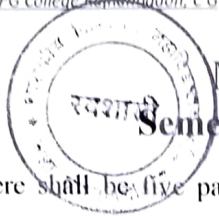
## SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & SYLLABUS *Of* M.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)

UNDER  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**  
Session 2021-22

(Approved by Board of Studies)  
Effective from July 2021



**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**



## M.SC. MATHEMATICS Semester System, 2021-22 Onwards

There shall be five papers (Theory/Practical) in M.Sc. Mathematics Course (Third & Fourth semester) Mathematics in each Semester. All are compulsory. Each paper Will have 100 (80 Theory+20 Internal Assessment) Marks. Overall marks in Theory and Practical in each semester will be 500. The course content of each paper has been divided into four units. However, there will be internal choice in each Unit.

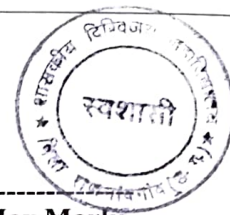
### First Semester

Course	Subject	Theory	Int.Ass.	Max Marks
Paper-I	Advanced Abstract Algebra (I)	80	20	100
Paper-II	Real Analysis (I)	80	20	100
Paper-III	Topology (I)	80	20	100
Paper-IV	Complex Analysis (I)	80	20	100
Paper-V	Advanced Discrete Mathematics (I)	80	20	100

### Second Semester

Course	Subject	Theory	IntAss.	Max Marks
Paper-I	Advanced Abstract Algebra (II)	80	20	100
Paper-II	Real Analysis (II)	80	20	100
Paper-III	General and Algebraic Topology (II)	80	20	100
Paper-IV	Complex Analysis (II)	80	20	100
Paper-V	Advanced Discrete Mathematics (II)	80	20	100

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### Third Semester

Course	Subject	Theory	Practical	Int., Ass.	Max Marks
Paper I	Integration Theory and Functional Analysis (I)	80	-	20	100
Paper-II	Partial Differential Equations	80	-	20	100
Paper-III	Programming in C (ANSI features) Theory and Practical (I)	50	30	20	100
Paper-IV	Operations Research (I)	80	-	20	100
Paper-V	Optional -1				
	Fuzzy Sets and Its Applications (I)	80	-	20	100
	Optional -2				
	Fundamental of Computer Science				
	Theory & Practical	50	30	20	100
	(Object oriented programming and Data structure)				

### Fourth Semester

Course	Subject	Theory	Practical	Int. Ass.	Max Marks
Paper-I	Functional Analysis (II)	80	-	20	100
Paper-II	Mechanics	80	-	20	100
Paper-III	Programming in C (ANSI features) Theory and Practical (II)	50	30	20	100
Paper-IV	Operations Research (II)	80	-	20	100
Paper-V	Optional -1				
	Fuzzy Sets and Its Applications (II)	80	-	20	100
	Optional -2				
	Operating System data base				
	Management System				
	Theory & Practical	50	30	20	100

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**M.Sc. Mathematics (Third Semester) 2020-21**

**PAPER-V (Optional-1)**

*PMTCT-305*

**FUZZY SETS AND ITS APPLICATIONS (I)**

**Max Marks. 80**

- Unit-I** Fuzzy Sets, basic definitions, alpha-level sets, convex fuzzy sets, Basic operations On fuzzy sets, Cartesian product, Algebraic products, bounded sum and difference, t-norms and t-conorms.
- Unit-II** Extension Principle- the Zadeh's extension principle, Image and inverse image of fuzzy sets, Fuzzy numbers. Elements of fuzzy arithmetic
- Unit-III** Fuzzy relations and fuzzy graphs- Fuzzy relations on fuzzy sets, composition Of fuzzy relations, min-max composition and its properties, fuzzy equivalence relations, fuzzy compatibility relations, fuzzy relation equations, fuzzy graphs, similarity relation
- Unit IV** Possibility Theory, Fuzzy measure, evidence theory necessity measure, possibility measure, possibility distribution, possibility theory and fuzzy sets, Possibility theory versus probability theory

**Internal Assessment: 20**

**References**

H.J.Zmmemann. Fuzzy Set theory and its Applications. Allied Publishers Ltd. New Delhi 1991.

G.J. Klir and B.Yuan, Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy logic. Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi. 1995

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## M.Sc. Mathematics (Fourth Semester) 2020-21

### PAPER-V (Optional-I)

### FUZZY SETS AND ITS APPLICATIONS (II)

*Project - 405*

**Max Marks. 80**

- Unit-I** Fuzzy Logic-An overview of classical logic, Multivalued logics, Fuzzy propositions. Fuzzy quantifiers. Linguistic variables and hedges. Inference from conditional fuzzy propositions, the compositional rule of inference
- Unit-II** Approximate Reasoning-An overview of Fuzzy expert system. Fuzzy implications and their selection. Multiconditional approximate reasoning. The role of fuzzy relation equation
- Unit-III** An introduction to Fuzzy Control-Fuzzy controllers. Fuzzy rule base. Fuzzy inference engine. Fuzzification. Defuzzification and the various defuzzification methods (the centre of area, the centre of maxima, and the mean of maxima methods)
- Unit IV** Decision Making in Fuzzy Environment-Individual decision making. Multiperson decision making. Multicriteria decision making. Multistage decision making. Fuzzy ranking methods. Fuzzy linear programming

**Internal Assessment: 20**

#### References

1. H.J. Zmmemann, Fuzzy set theory and its Applications, Allied Publishers Ltd. New Delhi, 1991.
  2. G.J. Klir and B. Yuan- Fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1995.
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DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
CENTRAL BOARD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

PMTCT-406

**M.Sc. Mathematics (Fourth Semester) 2020-21**  
**PAPER-V (Optional-2)**  
**OPERATING SYSTEM AND DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**  
**THEORY AND PRACTICAL**

Max. Marks. 100 (Theory-50 + Practical-30 + Internal -20)

- Unit-I** Database Systems-Role of database systems, database system architecture and data modelling
- Unit-II** **Introduction** to relational algebra and relational calculus
- Unit-III** Introduction to SQL: Basic features including views; Integrity constraints, Database design-normalization up to BCNF.
- Unit-IV** Operating Systems- Overview of operating system, user interface, processor management, memory management, I/O management, concurrency and Security, network and distributed systems

**Books Recommended:**

1. S. B. Lipman, J. Lajor: C++ Primer, Addison Wesley.
2. B. Stroustrup, The C++ Programming Language, Addison Wesley.
3. C. J. Date: Introduction to Database Systems, Addison Wesley
4. C. Ritchie: Operating Systems-Incorporating UNIX and Windows, BPB Publications.
5. M. A. Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Addison Wesley

**Practical Examination Scheme**

- Max. Marks - 30 Time Duration - 3 Hrs.  
Practical (two) 20 Marks (10 marks each)  
Viva 05 Marks  
Sessional -05 Marks

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